

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A method for making a payment to a payee on behalf of a payor,
2 comprising:
3 receiving a payment request for a payment service provider to pay a
4 payee on behalf of a payor;
5 identifying those of a plurality of risk reduction techniques available for
6 fulfilling the received payment request based upon the received payment
7 request;
8 selecting an identified available risk reduction technique; and
9 effecting payment in accordance with the selected risk reduction
10 technique.
- 1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein each of the plurality of risk reduction
2 techniques protects against financial loss to the payment service provider in
3 effecting payment on behalf of the payor.
- 1 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the plurality of risk reduction techniques
2 includes at least two of i) determining, prior to directing funds to the payee in
3 association with effecting payment, that payor funds are available, ii)
4 determining, prior to directing funds to the payee in association with effecting
5 payment, that an entity is available from which to collect funds if funds cannot be
6 collected from the payor in association with effecting the payment, iii) determining

7 whether payment to the payee will be drawn on a deposit account associated
8 with the payor, or drawn on a deposit account associated with an entity other
9 than the payor, and iv) directing funds to the payee a predetermined period of
10 time subsequent to initiating an electronic debiting of a deposit account
11 associated with the payor.

1 4. The method of claim 3, wherein the selected risk reduction technique is
2 the determining that payor funds are available, and further comprising:

3 transmitting an electronic funds transfer file to debit the payor deposit
4 account and to credit a deposit account associated with the service provider;

5 transmitting a confirmation request to a financial institution at which at
6 least one of the payor deposit account and service provider deposit account is
7 maintained subsequent to transmitting the electronic funds transfer file,; and

8 receiving a response to the transmitted confirmation request from the
9 financial institution;

10 wherein the transmitted confirmation request requests one of i)
11 confirmation that the payor deposit account has been successfully debited, or ii)
12 confirmation that the service provider deposit account has been successfully
13 credited;

14 wherein the received response indicates one of i) a successful debiting of
15 the payor deposit account, or ii) a successful crediting of the service provider
16 deposit account; and

17 wherein the payment to the payee is effected responsive to receipt of the
18 response, the payment drawn on the service provider deposit account.

1 5. The method of claim 3, wherein the selected risk reduction technique is
2 the determining that an entity is available from which to collect funds if funds
3 cannot be collected from the payor in association with effecting the payment, and
4 further comprising:

5 identifying the entity from which to collect funds if funds cannot be
6 collected from the payor in association with directing the payment to the payee
7 on behalf of the payor;

8 wherein the payment is effected responsive to the identification of the
9 entity;

10 wherein the payment is drawn on a deposit account associated with the
11 payment service provider; and

12 wherein the identified entity is one of the payee and a consumer service
13 provider with which the payor is associated.

1 6. The method of claim 3, wherein the selected risk reduction technique is
2 the determining whether payment to the payee will be drawn on a deposit
3 account associated with the payor, or drawn on a deposit account associated
4 with an entity other than the payor, and further comprising:

5 determining at least one of i) if a monetary amount of the payment request
6 is less than a predetermined first threshold, ii) if a total monetary amount of

7 payments completed on behalf of the payor within a first predetermined time
8 period is less than a predetermined second threshold, and iii) if a volume of
9 payments completed on behalf of the payor within a second predetermined time
10 period is less than a predetermined third threshold;

11 wherein, if it is determined that the monetary amount is less than the first
12 threshold, that the total monetary amount is less than the second threshold, or
13 that the volume is less than the third threshold, effecting payment includes
14 issuing one of a check or an electronic funds transfer to the payee drawn on a
15 deposit account associated with an entity other than the payor; and

16 wherein, if it is determined that the monetary amount is not less than the
17 first threshold, that the total monetary amount is not less than the second
18 threshold, or that the volume is not less than the third threshold, effecting
19 payment includes issuing a draft to the payee drawn on the payor deposit
20 account.

1 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the identification of each of those of the
2 plurality of risk reduction techniques is based upon at least one of i) the identity
3 of the payor, ii) the identity of the payee, iii) the identity a financial institution at
4 which the payor maintains a deposit account, iv) the identity of a consumer
5 service provider with which the payor is associated, and v) a type of payment
6 service offered by the payment service provider utilized by the payor.

8. The method of claim 1, wherein two or more of the plurality of risk reduction techniques are identified as being available, and further comprising:
determining the one of the two or more identified risk reduction techniques which provides a highest level of protection against financial loss to the payment service provider in association with effecting payment on behalf of the payor;
wherein the determined one of the risk reduction techniques is the selected risk reduction technique.

9. The method of claim 1, wherein two or more of the plurality of risk reduction techniques are identified as being available, and further comprising:
determining the one of the two or more identified risk reduction techniques that is associated with a least cost;
wherein the determined one of the risk reduction techniques is the selected risk reduction technique.

10. The method of claim 1, wherein two or more of the plurality of risk reduction techniques are identified as being available, and further comprising:
determining the one of the two or more identified risk reduction techniques associated with a shortest time period to complete payment to the payee on behalf of the payor;
wherein the determined one of the risk reduction techniques is the selected risk reduction technique.

1 11. The method of claim 1, wherein each of the plurality of risk reduction
2 techniques is associated with a priority and two or more of the plurality of risk
3 reduction techniques are identified as being available, and further comprising:
4 determining the one of the two or more identified risk reduction techniques
5 having a highest priority;
6 wherein the determined one of the risk reduction techniques is the
7 selected risk reduction technique.

1 12. A system for making a payment to a payee on behalf of a payor,
2 comprising:
3 a communications interface configured to receive a payment request for a
4 payment service provider to pay a payee on behalf of a payor; and
5 a processor configured to i) identify those of a plurality of risk reduction
6 techniques available for fulfilling the received payment request based upon the
7 received payment request, ii) select an identified available risk reduction
8 technique, and iii) cause payment to the payee on behalf of the payor to be
9 effected in accordance with the selected risk reduction technique.

1 13. The system of claim 12, wherein each of the plurality of risk reduction
2 techniques protects against financial loss to the payment service provider in
3 effecting payment on behalf of the payor.

14. The system of claim 12, wherein the plurality of risk reduction techniques includes at least two of i) determining, prior to directing funds to the payee in association with effecting payment, that payor funds are available in a deposit account associated with the payor prior to directing a payment, ii) determining, prior to directing funds to the payee in association with effecting payment, that an entity is available from which to collect funds if funds cannot be collected from the payor in association with effecting the payment, iii) determining whether payment to the payee will be drawn on a deposit account associated with the payor, or drawn on a deposit account associated with an entity other than the payor, and iv) directing funds to the payee a predetermined period of time subsequent to initiating an electronic debiting of a deposit account associated with the payor.

15. The system of claim 14, wherein:

the selected risk reduction technique is the determining that payor funds are available;

the communications interface is further configured to i) transmit an electronic funds transfer file to debit the payor deposit account and to credit a deposit account associated with the service provider, ii) transmit a confirmation request to a financial institution at which at least one of the payor deposit account and service provider deposit account is maintained, and iii) receive a response, from the financial institution, that payor funds in at least an amount of the payment request are available;

11 the processor is further configured to i) cause the communications
12 interface to transmit the electronic funds transfer file, ii) cause the
13 communications interface to transmit the confirmation request subsequent to
14 causing the transmission of the electronic funds transfer file, and ii) cause
15 payment to be effected responsive to the receipt of the response;

16 the transmitted confirmation request requests one of i) confirmation that
17 the payor deposit account has been successfully debited, or ii) confirmation that
18 the service provider deposit account has been successfully credited;

19 the received response indicates one of i) a successful debiting of the
20 payor deposit account, and ii) a successful crediting of the service provider
21 deposit account; and

22 the payment is drawn on the service provider deposit account.

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1 16. The system of claim 14, wherein:

2 the selected risk reduction technique is the determining that an entity is
3 available from which to collect funds if funds cannot be collected from the payor
4 in association with directing a payment on behalf of the payor;

5 the processor is further configured to i) identify the entity from which to
6 collect funds if funds cannot be collected from the payor in association with
7 directing the payment to the payee on behalf of the payor, and ii) to cause the
8 payment to be effected responsive to the identification of the entity;

9 the payment is drawn on a deposit account associated with the payment
10 service provider; and

11 the identified entity is one of the payee and a consumer service provider
12 with which the payor is associated.

1 17. The system of claim 14, wherein:
2 the selected risk reduction technique is the determining whether payment
3 to the payee will be drawn on a deposit account associated with the payor, or
4 drawn on a deposit account associated with an entity other than the payor;
5 the processor is further configured to determine at least one of i) if a
6 monetary amount of the payment request is less than a predetermined first
7 threshold, ii) if a total monetary amount of payments completed on behalf of the
8 payor within a first predetermined time period is less than a predetermined
9 second threshold, and iii) if a volume of payments completed on behalf of the
10 payor within a second predetermined time period is less than a predetermined
11 third threshold;
12 if it is determined that the monetary amount is less than the first threshold,
13 that the total monetary amount is less than the second threshold, or that the
14 volume is less than the third threshold, effecting payment includes issuing one of
15 a check or an electronic funds transfer to the payee drawn on a deposit account
16 associated with an entity other than the payor; and
17 if it is determined that the monetary amount is not less than the first
18 threshold, that the total monetary amount is not less than the second threshold,
19 or that the volume is not less than the third threshold, effecting payment includes
20 issuing a draft to the payee drawn on the payor deposit account.

1 18. The system of claim 12, wherein the processor is further configured to
2 identify each of those of the plurality of risk reduction techniques identified based
3 upon at least one of i) the identity of the payor, ii) the identity of the payee, iii) the
4 identity a financial institution at which the payor maintains a deposit account, iv)
5 the identity of a consumer service provider with which the payor is associated,
6 and v) a type of payment service offer by the payment service provider utilized by
7 the payor.

1 19. The system of claim 12, wherein:
2 two or more of the plurality of risk reduction techniques are identified as
3 being available; and
4 the processor is further configured to i) determine the one of the two or
5 more identified risk reduction techniques which provides a highest level of
6 protection against financial loss to the payment service provider in association
7 with effecting payment on behalf of the payor, and ii) select the determined one
8 of the risk reduction techniques.

1 20. The system of claim 12, wherein:
2 two or more of the plurality of risk reduction techniques are identified as
3 being available; and
4 the processor is further configured to i) determine the one of the two or
5 more identified risk reduction techniques that is associated with a least cost, and
6 ii) select the determined one of the risk reduction techniques.

1 21. The system of claim 12, wherein:
2 two or more of the plurality of risk reduction techniques are identified as
3 being available; and
4 the processor is further configured to i) determine the one of the two or
5 more identified risk reduction techniques associated with a shortest time period
6 to complete payment to the payee on behalf of the payor, and ii) select the
7 determined one of the risk reduction techniques.

1 22. The system of claim 12, wherein:
2 each of the plurality of risk reduction techniques is associated with a
3 priority;
4 two or more of the plurality of risk reduction techniques are identified as
5 being available; and
6 the processor is further configured to i) determine the one of the two or
7 more identified risk reduction techniques having a highest priority, and ii) select
8 the determined one of the risk reduction techniques.